Hoda Abdelmoniem Marks Seven Years Behind Bars Despite Deteriorating Health: An Urgent Call for Her Immediate Release

As of today, Hoda Abdelmoniem, the prominent lawyer and human rights defender, has spent seven full years behind bars since her arrest on 1 November 2018. The Free Hoda Abdelmoniem Campaign and the undersigned human rights organizations express their deep concern and strong condemnation of her continued arbitrary detention, despite her suffering from chronic and lifethreatening illnesses, and call for her immediate and unconditional release.

Hoda Abdelmoniem was arrested on 1 November 2018 and subjected to enforced disappearance for 21 days before appearing before the Supreme State Security Prosecution in Fifth Settlement on 21 November, where she was charged with "joining a terrorist group" and "spreading false news", based on investigations related to her human rights work.

Her **arbitrary pretrial detention** continued for more than five years, until an Emergency State Security Court **sentenced her to five years in prison** on 5 March 2023, which she **fully served by 31 October 2023**. Yet she was not released; instead, she was **rotated into two new cases** on the same charges, in blatant violation of the **principles of fair trial**, which prohibit trying a person twice for the same accusations.

Over the past years, her health has seriously deteriorated, as she suffers from:

- Chronic deep vein and pulmonary thrombosis;
- Severe hypertension and kidney failure, with her left kidney completely nonfunctional;
- Recurring heart attacks.
- Severe pain in her joints to the point of requiring knee replacement surgery..

In **August 2025**, Hoda suffered <u>two consecutive heart attacks</u> within one week, confirming that her continued detention under these conditions **poses an imminent threat to her life**.

Many international institutions have expressed growing concern over her case. The United Nations Special Procedures — including the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights defenders; the Working Group on Arbitrary Detention; the Working Group on Enforced or Involuntary Disappearances; the Special Rapporteur on the right of everyone to the enjoyment of the highest attainable standard of physical and mental health; the Special Rapporteur on the independence of judges and lawyers; and the Special Rapporteur on the promotion and protection of human rights and fundamental freedoms while countering terrorism — made a formal communication on her case on 17 February 2022. They expressed grave concern about her continued arbitrary detention and the use of counter-terrorism legislation to criminalize her legitimate human rights work, and called for her immediate release and access to necessary medical care.

The Office of the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights reiterated its concern in a January 2025 <u>statement</u> regarding the misuse of Egypt's counter-terrorism law to suppress independent voices and human rights defenders.

The Belgian federal Parliament <u>profiled Hoda</u> as a symbolic case in the introductory statement to a 2023 resolution on human rights in Egypt and MPs repeatedly <u>called</u> for her release. Similarly, the **European Parliament's Human Rights Subcommittee**, in its <u>statement</u> of 16 December 2024, expressed deep concern over the increasing repression of lawyer and human rights defender Hoda Abdelmoniem, calling for her <u>immediate</u> and <u>unconditional release</u> and ensuring her <u>physical</u> and <u>psychological</u> safety. The Parliament had already called for her release in its <u>2020</u> and <u>2022</u> plenary resolutions on Egypt.

The Council of Bars and Law Societies of Europe <u>awarded</u> Hoda and other Egyptian lawyers in arbitrary detention its 2020 human rights award and has <u>repeatedly urged</u> the Egyptian authorities to release her.

These repeated official statements confirm that Hoda Abdelmoniem's case is **not an isolated incident**, but part of a **wider pattern of targeting human rights defenders and lawyers in Egypt**. **Urgent action** by the Egyptian authorities is required to end her suffering and ensure compliance with Egypt's international human rights obligations. On **12 October 2025**, her daughter **Jihad Khaled Badawy** submitted an appeal to the **President of the Republic**, requesting the **urgent pardon** to her mother due to her **deteriorating health**.

We, the **Free Hoda Abdelmoniem Campaign** and the undersigned organizations, call on the **Egyptian authorities** to:

- Immediately and unconditionally release Hoda Abdelmoniem, respecting her right to life and liberty.
- 2. **Enable the National Council for Human Rights and relevant UN mechanisms** to follow up on her condition and ensure she receives **appropriate medical care**.

Hoda Abdelmonem is a lawyer and former member of the National Council for Human Rights. She is the recipient of the <u>Human Rights Award</u> from the Council of Bars and Law Societies of Europe (CCBE) 2020 and is well known for her defense of victims of enforced disappearance and arbitrary detention in Egypt. Her case stands as a symbol of the suffering faced by human rights defenders and lawyers who are targeted for their peaceful and legitimate work. The campaign calls on all individuals and organizations to show solidarity with her, support its demands and pressure the Egyptian authorities to ensure her immediate release and to end the use of arbitrary detention and exceptional courts to silence independent voices in Egypt.

## Signatures:

- FreeHoda Campaign
- Egyptian Human Rights Forum (EHRF)
- EuroMed Rights Network
- Egyptian Front for Human Rights
- Digital Democracy Now
- Council of Bars and Law Societies of Europe (CCBE)
- The Regional Coalition for Women Human Rights Defenders in South West Asia and North Africa (WHRDMENA)
- The Arab Center for the Independence of the Judiciary and Legal Profession (ACIJLP)
- The Egyptian Commission for Rights and Freedoms (ECRF)
- Association for Freedom of Thought and Expression for Human Rights (AFTE)
- MENA Rights Group
- Middle East Democracy Center (MEDC)
- Amnesty International

- Egyptian Initiative for Personal Rights (EIPR)
- Refugees Platform In Egypt-RPE
- El Nadim Center Egypt
- Lawyers for Lawyers